

Open Source Software declaration for Hamilton Connect Module (HCM)

SW version 'HCM_V1.3.100'

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1 Purpose

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Documentation/process/license-rules.rst

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#  
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Like many other projects, U-Boot has a tradition of including big blocks of License headers in all files. This not only blows up the source code with mostly redundant information, but also makes it very difficult to generate License Clearing Reports. An additional problem is that even the same licenses are referred to by a number of slightly varying text blocks (full, abbreviated, different indentation, line wrapping and/or white space, with obsolete address information, ...) which makes automatic processing a nightmare.

To make this easier, such license headers in the source files will be replaced with a single line reference to Unique License Identifiers as defined by the Linux Foundation's SPDX project [1].

If a "SPDX-License-Identifier:" line references more than one Unique License Identifier, then this means that the respective file can be used under the terms of either of these licenses, i. e. with

```
SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause
```

you can choose between GPL-2.0+ and BSD-3-Clause licensing.

We use the SPDX Unique License Identifiers here; these are available at [2].

License identifier syntax

1. Placement:

The SPDX license identifier in U-Boot files shall be added at the first possible line in a file which can contain a comment. For the majority or files this is the first line, except for scripts which require the '#!PATH_TO_INTERPRETER' in the first line. For those scripts the SPDX

identifier goes into the second line.

|

2. Style:

The SPDX license identifier is added in form of a comment. The comment style depends on the file type::

```
C source: // SPDX-License-Identifier:  
C header: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: */  
ASM: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: */  
scripts: # SPDX-License-Identifier:  
.rst: .. SPDX-License-Identifier:  
.dts{!}: // SPDX-License-Identifier:
```

If a specific tool cannot handle the standard comment style, then the appropriate comment mechanism which the tool accepts shall be used. This is the reason for having the "`* */`" style comment in C header files. There was build breakage observed with generated .lds files where 'ld' failed to parse the C++ comment. This has been fixed by now, but there are still older assembler tools which cannot handle C++ style comments.

|

3. Syntax:

A is either an SPDX short form license identifier found on the SPDX License List, or the combination of two SPDX short form license identifiers separated by "WITH" when a license exception applies. When multiple licenses apply, an expression consists of keywords "AND", "OR" separating sub-expressions and surrounded by "(" , ")" .

License identifiers for licenses like [L]GPL with the 'or later' option are constructed by using a "+" for indicating the 'or later' option::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+  
// SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1+
```

WITH should be used when there is a modifier to a license needed. For example, the linux kernel UAPI files use the expression::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note  
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH Linux-syscall-note
```

Other examples using WITH exceptions found in the linux kernel are::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH mif-exception  
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH GCC-exception-2.0
```

Exceptions can only be used with particular License identifiers. The valid License identifiers are listed in the tags of the exception text file.

OR should be used if the file is dual licensed and only one license is to be selected. For example, some dtsi files are available under dual licenses::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-3-Clause
```

Examples from U-Boot for license expressions in dual licensed files::

```
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// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause
```

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```
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```

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```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ AND LGPL-2.1+
```

[1] <http://spdx.org/>
[2] <http://spdx.org/licenses/>

Full name SPDX Identifier OSI Approved File name URI

=====

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2.12 Open Source Software 'cryptodev-module'

Michal Ludvig:

Initial implementation for linux 2.6.8

Nikos Mavrogiannopoulos:

Port to 2.6.27 and later, better compatibility
with OpenBSD (and FreeBSD) cryptodev and maintenance.

Michael Weiser:

Porting to blkcipher async API. Several hardware drivers
only implemented this API.

Phil Sutter:

Implemented a zero copy version of the internal engine.

Dmitry Kasatkin:

Multi-update support for hash calculation.

Maintained by Nikos Mavrogiannopoulos (nmav [at] gnutls [dot] org)

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Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

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- For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed

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Werner Koch *wk [at] gnupg.org*
Tarun Upadhyay *tarun [at] poboxes.com*
Neil Spring *nspring [at] saavie.org*
Paul Sheer *psheer [at] icon.co.za*
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Jeff Johnson *jbj [at] redhat.com*
David Taylor *dtaylor [at] swiftdsl.com.au*
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Ian Peters *itp [at] ximian.com*
Arne Thomassen *arne [at] arne-thomassen.de*
Casey Marshall *rsdio [at] metastatic.org*
Dimitri Papadopoulos-Orfanos *papadopo [at] shfj.cea.fr*
Michael Heironimus *mkh01 [at] earthlink.net*
Niels Bjergstrom *njb [at] chi-publishing.com*
Robey Pointer *robey [at] danger.com*
Simon Posnjak *simon.posnjak [at] cetrtaopot.si*
Gerrit P. Haase *gp [at] familiehaase.de*
Yoann Vandoorselaere *yoann [at] prelude-ids.org*
Joe Orton *joe [at] manyfish.co.uk*
StÃ©phane LOEUILLET *stephane.loeuillet [at] tiscali.fr*
Aleix Conchillo Flaque *aleix [at] member.fsf.org*
Martijn Koster *mak [at] greenhills.co.uk*
Marcin Garski *mgarski [at] post.pl*
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Evgeny Legerov *admin [at] gleg.net*
John Heiden *JHeiden [at] Utnet.UToledo.Edu*
Andreas Metzler *ametzler [at] bebt.de*
Mario Lenz *mario.lenz [at] gmx.net*
Jefferson Ogata *Jefferson.Ogata [at] noaa.gov*
Sascha Ziemann *sascha.ziemann [at] secunet.com*
Roman Bogorodskiy *novel [at] FreeBSD.org*
Robert Millan *rmillan [at] ackstorm.es*
Kataja Kai *kai.kataja [at] op.fi*
Georg Schwarz *georg.schwarz [at] freenet.de*

Michael C. Vergallen *mvergall [at] telenet.be*
Andrey Nosenko *andrew.w.nosenko [at] gmail.com*
Nate Nielsen *nielsen-list [at] memberwebs.com*
Max Kellermann *max [at] duempel.org*
Ludovic Courtès *ludovic.courtes [at] laas.fr*
Paul Millar *p.millar [at] physics.gla.ac.uk*
Pavlov Konstantin *thresh [at] altlinux.ru*
Matthias Wimmer *m [at] tthias.eu*
Howard Chu *hyc [at] symas.com*
Dennis Vshivkov *walrus [at] amur.ru*
Kristofer T. Karas *ktk [at] enterprise.bidmc.harvard.edu*
Marc Haber *mh+debian-bugs [at] zugschlus.de*
Tim Mooney *tim [at] tim-the-enchanter.org*
Daniel Kahn Gillmor *dkg-debian.org [at] fifthhorseman.net*
Rainer Gerhards *rgerhards [at] gmail.com*
John Brooks *aspecialj [at] gmail.com*
Massimo Gaspari *massimo.gaspari [at] alice.it*
Marc F. Clemente *marc [at] mclemente.net*
Daniel Dehennin *nebuchadnezzar [at] asgardr.info*
martin f krafft *madduck [at] debian.org*
Sam Varshavchik *mrsam [at] courier-mta.com*
Tomas Mraz *tmraz [at] redhat.com*
Matthias Koenig *mkoenig [at] suse.de*
Christian Grothoff *christian [at] grothoff.org*
James Westby *jw+debian [at] jameswestby.net*
Kevin Quick *quick [at] sparq.org*
Arfrever Frehtes Taifersar Arahesis *arfrever.fta [at] gmail.com*
Jonathan Manktelow *jonathan [at] dyalog.com*
Thomas Viehmann *tv [at] beamnet.de*
Aaron Ucko *ucko [at] ncbi.nlm.nih.gov*
Anton Lavrentiev *lavr [at] ncbi.nlm.nih.gov*
Martin von Gagern *Martin.vGagern [at] gmx.net*
Douglas E. Engert *deengert [at] anl.gov*
Dagobert Michelsen *dam [at] opencsw.org*
Tom G. Christensen *tgc [at] jupiterrise.com*
Peter Hendrickson *pdh [at] wiredyne.com*
Tim Kosse *tim.kosse [at] filezilla-project.org*
Fabian Keil *fk [at] fabiankeil.de*
Brad Hards *bradh [at] frogmouth.net*
Daiki Ueno *ueno [at] unixuser.org*
Tomas Hoger *thoger [at] redhat.com*
Fabian Keil *fk [at] fabiankeil.de*
Jason Pettiss *jpettiss [at] yahoo.com*
Ilari Liusvaara *ilari.liusvaara [at] elisanet.fi*
Steve Dispensa *dispensa [at] phonefactor.com*
Vitaly Mayatskikh *v.mayatskih [at] gmail.com*
Claudio Saavedra *csaavedra [at] igalia.com*
Vincent Torri *vincent.torri [at] gmail.com*
Sjoerd Simons *sjoerd.simons [at] collabora.co.uk*
Micah Anderson *micah [at] riseup.net*
Michael Rommel *rommel [at] layer-7.net*
Mark Brand *mabrand [at] mabrand.nl*
Vitaly Kruglikov *vitaly.kruglikov [at] palm.com*
Kalle Olavi Niemitalo *kon [at] iki.fi*
Dash Shendy *admin [at] dash.za.net*
Rickard Bellgrim *rickard [at] opendnssec.org*
Petr Pěšáček *petr.pisar [at] atlas.cz*
Dan Winship *danw [at] gnome.org*
Jonathan Nieder *jrnider [at] gmail.com*
J. Cameijo Cerdeira *cerdeira [at] co.sapo.pt*
Benjamin Hof *benjamin.hof [at] stusta.net*
Vincent Untz *vuntz [at] gnome.org*
Jan Misiak *fijam [at] archlinux.us*

David Hoyt *hoyt6 [at] llnl.gov*
Joseph Graham *joe [at] t67.eu*
Eli Zaretskii *eliz [at] gnu.org*
Patrick Pelletier *code [at] funwithsoftware.org*
Sean Buckheiser *s_buckhe [at] cs.uni-kl.de*
Matthew Hall *mhall [at] mhcomputing.net*
Lucas Fisher *lucas.fisher [at] gmail.com*
Kikuchi Masashi *kikuchi [at] lepidum.co.jp*
Bartosz Brachaczek *b.brachaczek [at] gmail.com*
Bernhard R. Link *brlink [at] debian.org*
Rob McMahon *robmcmahoncv [at] gmail.com*
Mann Ern Kang *mann.ern.kang [at] gmail.com*
Daniel Mierswa *impulze [at] impulze.org*
B. Scott Michel *scottm [at] aero.org*
Bruce Korb *bkorb [at] gnu.org*
Nadhem Alfardan *Nadhem.Alfardan.2009 [at] live.rhul.ac.uk*
Pino Toscano *pino [at] debian.org*
Somchai Smythe *buraphalinuxserver [at] gmail.com*
Cedric Arbogast *arbogast.cedric [at] gmail.com*
Pavan Konjarla *pavan.konjarla [at] hp.com*
Bill Randle *billr [at] neocat.org*
Boyan Kasarov *bkasarov [at] gmail.com*
Michael Weiser *michael [at] weiser.dinsnail.net*
Emile van Bergen *emile [at] e-advies.nl*
David Marin Carreno *davefx [at] gmail.com*
Ruslan Ijbulatov (LRN) *lrn1986 [at] gmail.com*
Olga Smolenchuk *olyasib12 [at] gmail.com*
Ilya Tumaykin *itumaykin [at] gmail.com*
Frank Morgner *morgner [at] informatik.hu-berlin.de*
Jason Spafford *nullprogrammer [at] gmail.com*
Jared Wong *jaredlwong [at] gmail.com*
Alexandre Bique *bique.alexandre [at] gmail.com*
Alfredo Pironti *alfredo [at] pironti.eu*
Raj Raman *rajramanca [at] gmail.com*
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2.27 Open Source Software 'hostapd'

hostapd - user space IEEE 802.11 AP and IEEE 802.1X/WPA/WPA2/EAP
Authenticator and RADIUS authentication server

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Introduction
=====

Originally, hostapd was an optional user space component for Host AP
driver. It adds more features to the basic IEEE 802.11 management
included in the kernel driver: using external RADIUS authentication
server for MAC address based access control, IEEE 802.1X Authenticator
and dynamic WEP keying, RADIUS accounting, WPA/WPA2 (IEEE 802.11i/RSN)
Authenticator and dynamic TKIP/CCMP keying.

The current version includes support for other drivers, an integrated

EAP server (i.e., allow full authentication without requiring an external RADIUS authentication server), and RADIUS authentication server for EAP authentication.

Requirements

Current hardware/software requirements:

- drivers:

Host AP driver for Prism2/2.5/3.
(<http://w1.fi/hostap-driver.html>)

Please note that station firmware version needs to be 1.7.0 or newer to work in WPA mode.

mac80211-based drivers that support AP mode (with driver=nl80211). This includes drivers for Atheros (ath9k) and Broadcom (b43) chipsets.

Any wired Ethernet driver for wired IEEE 802.1X authentication (experimental code)

FreeBSD -current
BSD net80211 layer (e.g., Atheros driver)

Build configuration

In order to be able to build hostapd, you will need to create a build time configuration file, .config that selects which optional components are included. See defconfig file for example configuration and list of available options.

IEEE 802.1X

=====

IEEE Std 802.1X-2001 is a standard for port-based network access control. In case of IEEE 802.11 networks, a "virtual port" is used between each associated station and the AP. IEEE 802.11 specifies minimal authentication mechanism for stations, whereas IEEE 802.1X introduces a extensible mechanism for authenticating and authorizing users.

IEEE 802.1X uses elements called Supplicant, Authenticator, Port Access Entity, and Authentication Server. Supplicant is a component in a station and it performs the authentication with the Authentication Server. An access point includes an Authenticator that relays the packets between a Supplicant and an Authentication Server. In addition, it has a Port Access Entity (PAE) with Authenticator functionality for controlling the virtual port authorization, i.e., whether to accept packets from or to the station.

IEEE 802.1X uses Extensible Authentication Protocol (EAP). The frames between a Supplicant and an Authenticator are sent using EAP over LAN (EAPOL) and the Authenticator relays these frames to the Authentication Server (and similarly, relays the messages from the Authentication Server to the Supplicant). The Authentication Server can be colocated with the Authenticator, in which case there is no need for additional protocol for EAP frame transmission. However, a more common configuration is to use an external Authentication Server and encapsulate EAP frame in the

frames used by that server. RADIUS is suitable for this, but IEEE 802.1X would also allow other mechanisms.

Host AP driver includes PAE functionality in the kernel driver. It is a relatively simple mechanism for denying normal frames going to or coming from an unauthorized port. PAE allows IEEE 802.1X related frames to be passed between the Supplicant and the Authenticator even on an unauthorized port.

User space daemon, hostapd, includes Authenticator functionality. It receives 802.1X (EAPOL) frames from the Supplicant using the wlan#ap device that is also used with IEEE 802.11 management frames. The frames to the Supplicant are sent using the same device.

The normal configuration of the Authenticator would use an external Authentication Server. hostapd supports RADIUS encapsulation of EAP packets, so the Authentication Server should be a RADIUS server, like FreeRADIUS (<http://www.freeradius.org/>). The Authenticator in hostapd relays the frames between the Supplicant and the Authentication Server. It also controls the PAE functionality in the kernel driver by controlling virtual port authorization, i.e., station-AP connection, based on the IEEE 802.1X state.

When a station would like to use the services of an access point, it will first perform IEEE 802.11 authentication. This is normally done with open systems authentication, so there is no security. After this, IEEE 802.11 association is performed. If IEEE 802.1X is configured to be used, the virtual port for the station is set in Unauthorized state and only IEEE 802.1X frames are accepted at this point. The Authenticator will then ask the Supplicant to authenticate with the Authentication Server. After this is completed successfully, the virtual port is set to Authorized state and frames from and to the station are accepted.

Host AP configuration for IEEE 802.1X

The user space daemon has its own configuration file that can be used to define AP options. Distribution package contains an example configuration file (hostapd/hostapd.conf) that can be used as a basis for configuration. It includes examples of all supported configuration options and short description of each option. hostapd should be started with full path to the configuration file as the command line argument, e.g., './hostapd /etc/hostapd.conf'. If you have more than one wireless LAN card, you can use one hostapd process for multiple interfaces by giving a list of configuration files (one per interface) in the command line.

hostapd includes a minimal co-located IEEE 802.1X server which can be used to test IEEE 802.1X authentication. However, it should not be used in normal use since it does not provide any security. This can be configured by setting ieee8021x and minimal_eap options in the configuration file.

An external Authentication Server (RADIUS) is configured with auth_server_{addr,port,shared_secret} options. In addition, ieee8021x and own_ip_addr must be set for this mode. With such configuration, the co-located Authentication Server is not used and EAP frames will be relayed using EAPOL between the Supplicant and the Authenticator and RADIUS encapsulation between the Authenticator and the Authentication Server. Other than this, the functionality is similar to the case with the co-located Authentication Server.

Authentication Server

Any RADIUS server supporting EAP should be usable as an IEEE 802.1X Authentication Server with hostapd Authenticator. FreeRADIUS (<http://www.freeradius.org/>) has been successfully tested with hostapd Authenticator.

Automatic WEP key configuration

EAP/TLS generates a session key that can be used to send WEP keys from an AP to authenticated stations. The Authenticator in hostapd can be configured to automatically select a random default/broadcast key (shared by all authenticated stations) with `wep_key_len_broadcast` option (5 for 40-bit WEP or 13 for 104-bit WEP). In addition, `wep_key_len_unicast` option can be used to configure individual unicast keys for stations. This requires support for individual keys in the station driver.

WEP keys can be automatically updated by configuring rekeying. This will improve security of the network since same WEP key will only be used for a limited period of time. `wep_rekey_period` option sets the interval for rekeying in seconds.

WPA/WPA2

=====

Features

Supported WPA/IEEE 802.11i features:

- WPA-PSK ("WPA-Personal")
- WPA with EAP (e.g., with RADIUS authentication server) ("WPA-Enterprise")
- key management for CCMP, TKIP, WEP104, WEP40
- RSN/WPA2 (IEEE 802.11i), including PMKSA caching and pre-authentication

WPA

The original security mechanism of IEEE 802.11 standard was not designed to be strong and has proved to be insufficient for most networks that require some kind of security. Task group I (Security) of IEEE 802.11 working group (<http://www.ieee802.org/11/>) has worked to address the flaws of the base standard and has in practice completed its work in May 2004. The IEEE 802.11i amendment to the IEEE 802.11 standard was approved in June 2004 and this amendment was published in July 2004.

Wi-Fi Alliance (<http://www.wi-fi.org/>) used a draft version of the IEEE 802.11i work (draft 3.0) to define a subset of the security enhancements that can be implemented with existing wlan hardware. This is called Wi-Fi Protected Access (WPA). This has now become a mandatory component of interoperability testing and certification done by Wi-Fi Alliance.

IEEE 802.11 standard defined wired equivalent privacy (WEP) algorithm for protecting wireless networks. WEP uses RC4 with 40-bit keys, 24-bit initialization vector (IV), and CRC32 to protect against packet forgery. All these choices have proven to be insufficient: key space is too small against current attacks, RC4 key scheduling is insufficient (beginning of the pseudorandom stream should be skipped), IV space is

too small and IV reuse makes attacks easier, there is no replay protection, and non-keyed authentication does not protect against bit flipping packet data.

WPA is an intermediate solution for the security issues. It uses Temporal Key Integrity Protocol (TKIP) to replace WEP. TKIP is a compromise on strong security and possibility to use existing hardware. It still uses RC4 for the encryption like WEP, but with per-packet RC4 keys. In addition, it implements replay protection, keyed packet authentication mechanism (Michael MIC).

Keys can be managed using two different mechanisms. WPA can either use an external authentication server (e.g., RADIUS) and EAP just like IEEE 802.1X is using or pre-shared keys without need for additional servers. Wi-Fi calls these "WPA-Enterprise" and "WPA-Personal", respectively. Both mechanisms will generate a master session key for the Authenticator (AP) and Supplicant (client station).

WPA implements a new key handshake (4-Way Handshake and Group Key Handshake) for generating and exchanging data encryption keys between the Authenticator and Supplicant. This handshake is also used to verify that both Authenticator and Supplicant know the master session key. These handshakes are identical regardless of the selected key management mechanism (only the method for generating master session key changes).

IEEE 802.11i / WPA2

The design for parts of IEEE 802.11i that were not included in WPA has finished (May 2004) and this amendment to IEEE 802.11 was approved in June 2004. Wi-Fi Alliance is using the final IEEE 802.11i as a new version of WPA called WPA2. This includes, e.g., support for more robust encryption algorithm (CCMP: AES in Counter mode with CBC-MAC) to replace TKIP and optimizations for handoff (reduced number of messages in initial key handshake, pre-authentication, and PMKSA caching).

Some wireless LAN vendors are already providing support for CCMP in their WPA products. There is no "official" interoperability certification for CCMP and/or mixed modes using both TKIP and CCMP, so some interoperability issues can be expected even though many combinations seem to be working with equipment from different vendors. Testing for WPA2 is likely to start during the second half of 2004.

hostapd configuration for WPA/WPA2

TODO

```
# Enable WPA. Setting this variable configures the AP to require WPA (either
# WPA-PSK or WPA-RADIUS/EAP based on other configuration). For WPA-PSK, either
# wpa_psk or wpa_passphrase must be set and wpa_key_mgmt must include WPA-PSK.
# For WPA-RADIUS/EAP, ieee8021x must be set (but without dynamic WEP keys),
# RADIUS authentication server must be configured, and WPA-EAP must be included
# in wpa_key_mgmt.
# This field is a bit field that can be used to enable WPA (IEEE 802.11i/D3.0)
# and/or WPA2 (full IEEE 802.11i/RSN):
# bit0 = WPA
# bit1 = IEEE 802.11i/RSN (WPA2)
#wpa=1

# WPA pre-shared keys for WPA-PSK. This can be either entered as a 256-bit
```

```
# secret in hex format (64 hex digits), wpa_psk, or as an ASCII passphrase
# (8..63 characters) that will be converted to PSK. This conversion uses SSID
# so the PSK changes when ASCII passphrase is used and the SSID is changed.
#wpa_psk=0123456789abcdef0123456789abcdef0123456789abcdef0123456789abcdef
#wpa_passphrase=secret passphrase
```

```
# Set of accepted key management algorithms (WPA-PSK, WPA-EAP, or both). The
# entries are separated with a space.
#wpa_key_mgmt=WPA-PSK WPA-EAP
```

```
# Set of accepted cipher suites (encryption algorithms) for pairwise keys
# (unicast packets). This is a space separated list of algorithms:
# CCMP = AES in Counter mode with CBC-MAC [RFC 3610, IEEE 802.11i]
# TKIP = Temporal Key Integrity Protocol [IEEE 802.11i]
# Group cipher suite (encryption algorithm for broadcast and multicast frames)
# is automatically selected based on this configuration. If only CCMP is
# allowed as the pairwise cipher, group cipher will also be CCMP. Otherwise,
# TKIP will be used as the group cipher.
#wpa_pairwise=TKIP CCMP
```

```
# Time interval for rekeying GTK (broadcast/multicast encryption keys) in
# seconds.
#wpa_group_rekey=600
```

```
# Time interval for rekeying GMK (master key used internally to generate GTKs
# (in seconds).
#wpa_gmk_rekey=86400
```

```
# Enable IEEE 802.11i/RSN/WPA2 pre-authentication. This is used to speed up
# roaming by pre-authenticating IEEE 802.1X/EAP part of the full RSN
# authentication and key handshake before actually associating with a new AP.
#rsn_preauth=1
#
```

```
# Space separated list of interfaces from which pre-authentication frames are
# accepted (e.g., 'eth0' or 'eth0 wlan0wds0'). This list should include all
# interface that are used for connections to other APs. This could include
# wired interfaces and WDS links. The normal wireless data interface towards
# associated stations (e.g., wlan0) should not be added, since
# pre-authentication is only used with APs other than the currently associated
# one.
#rsn_preauth_interfaces=eth0
```

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2.35 Open Source Software 'cryptodev-module'

Michal Ludvig:

Initial implementation for linux 2.6.8

Nikos Mavrogiannopoulos:

Port to 2.6.27 and later, better compatibility
with OpenBSD (and FreeBSD) cryptodev and maintenance.

Michael Weiser:

Porting to blkcipher async API. Several hardware drivers
only implemented this API.

Phil Sutter:

Implemented a zero copy version of the internal engine.

Dmitry Kasatkin:

Multi-update support for hash calculation.

Maintained by Nikos Mavrogiannopoulos (nmav [at] gnutls [dot] org)

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Version 2, June 1991

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interest in the program `Gnomovision`
(which makes passes at compilers) written
by James Hacker.

signature of Ty Coon, 1 April 1989

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```
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 *
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 * Written by David Howells (dhowells@redhat.com)
 *
 * This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or
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 */
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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)
- b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.
- c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
- e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy. For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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2.40 Open Source Software 'kmod'

```
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Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

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```
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 *
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 */
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 *
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 * This quote is just too good to not pass on:
 *
 * "BTW, I would have rejected the name Story Server because its
 * initials are SS, the name of the secret police in Nazi
 * Germany, probably the most despised pair of letters in western
 * culture." --- http://scriptingnewsarchive.userland.com/1999/12/13
 *
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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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```
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```

```
#  
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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
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- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or

table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a

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When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

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c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

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Random Hacker.

, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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2.56 Open Source Software 'kmod'

```
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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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- d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!
libndp - Library for Neighbor Discovery Protocol

This package contains a library which provides a wrapper for IPv6 Neighbor Discovery Protocol. It also provides a tool named ndptool for sending and receiving NDP messages.

Install

```
$. /autogen.sh
$. /configure
$ make
$ sudo make install
```

Authors

* Jiri Pirko

Internet Resources

* Project Home: <http://www.libndp.org/>
* Git Source Tree: <https://github.com/jpirko/libndp>

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely

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- b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.
- c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
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numbered 2 because it goes with version 2 of the ordinary GPL.]

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SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause

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License identifier syntax

1. Placement:

The SPDX license identifier in U-Boot files shall be added at the first possible line in a file which can contain a comment. For the majority or files this is the first line, except for scripts which require the '#!PATH_TO_INTERPRETER' in the first line. For those scripts the SPDX identifier goes into the second line.

|

2. Style:

The SPDX license identifier is added in form of a comment. The comment style depends on the file type::

```
C source: // SPDX-License-Identifier:  
C header: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: */  
ASM: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: */  
scripts: # SPDX-License-Identifier:  
.rst: .. SPDX-License-Identifier:  
.dts{i}: // SPDX-License-Identifier:
```

If a specific tool cannot handle the standard comment style, then the appropriate comment mechanism which the tool accepts shall be used. This is the reason for having the "`^* */`" style comment in C header files. There was build breakage observed with generated .lds files where 'ld' failed to parse the C++ comment. This has been fixed by now, but there are still older assembler tools which cannot handle C++ style comments.

|

3. Syntax:

A is either an SPDX short form license identifier found on the SPDX License List, or the combination of two SPDX short form license identifiers separated by "WITH" when a license exception applies. When multiple licenses apply, an expression consists of keywords "AND", "OR" separating sub-expressions and surrounded by "(", ")".

License identifiers for licenses like [L]GPL with the 'or later' option are constructed by using a "+" for indicating the 'or later' option::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+  
// SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1+
```

WITH should be used when there is a modifier to a license needed. For example, the linux kernel UAPI files use the expression::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note  
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH Linux-syscall-note
```

Other examples using WITH exceptions found in the linux kernel are::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH mif-exception  
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH GCC-exception-2.0
```

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OR should be used if the file is dual licensed and only one license is to be selected. For example, some dtsi files are available under dual licenses::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-3-Clause
```

Examples from U-Boot for license expressions in dual licensed files::


```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MIT  
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause
```

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```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) AND MIT
```

Another other example where both sets of license terms need to be adhered to is::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ AND LGPL-2.1+
```

[1] <http://spdx.org/>
[2] <http://spdx.org/licenses/>

Full name SPDX Identifier OSI Approved File name URI

```
=====
```

Full name	SPDX Identifier	OSI Approved	File name	URI
GNU General Public License v2.0 only	GPL-2.0	Y	gpl-2.0.txt	http://www.gnu.org/licenses/gpl-2.0.txt
GNU General Public License v2.0 or later	GPL-2.0+	Y	gpl-2.0.txt	http://www.gnu.org/licenses/gpl-2.0.txt
GNU Library General Public License v2 or later	LGPL-2.0+	Y	lgpl-2.0.txt	http://www.gnu.org/licenses/old-licenses/lgpl-2.0.txt
GNU Lesser General Public License v2.1 or later	LGPL-2.1+	Y	lgpl-2.1.txt	http://www.gnu.org/licenses/old-licenses/lgpl-2.1.txt
eCos license version 2.0	eCos-2.0	eCos-2.0	ecos-2.0.txt	http://www.gnu.org/licenses/ecos-license.html
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2.105 Open Source Software 'update-rc.d'

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util-linux

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Karel Zak

PAST MAINTAINERS:

Adrian Bunk
Andries E. Brouwer

AUTHORS (merged projects & commands):

blkdiscard: Lukas Czerner
blkzone: Shaun Tancheff
Damien Le Moal
fallocate: Eric Sandeen
Karel Zak
Matěj Cepl
fincore: Masatake YAMATO
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libblkid: [merged from e2fsprogs]
Theodore Ts'o
libmount: Karel Zak
libuuid: Theodore Ts'o
lscpu: Cai Qian
lsblk: Milan Broz
Karel Zak
lsfd: Masatake YAMATO
lsipc: Ondrej Oprala
Karel Zak
lslocks: Davidlohr Bueso
lslogins: Ondrej Oprala
lsmem/chmem: Heiko Carstens
mountpoint: Karel Zak
nsenter: Eric W. Biederman
prlimit: Davidlohr Bueso
runuser: [derived from coreutils su(1)]
Karel Zak
resizepart: Vivek Goyal
rfskill: Johannes Berg
Marcel Holtmann
Tim Gardner
rtcwake: David Brownell

Bernhard Walle
schedutils: Robert Love
setarch: Elliot Lee
Jindrich Novy
setpriv: Andy Lutomirski
simpleinit: Richard Gooch
su: [merged from coreutils]
Free Software Foundation, Inc.
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sulogin: [merged from sysvinit]
Miquel van Smoorenburg
switch_root: Peter Jones
Jeremy Katz
uclampse: Qais Yousef
unshare: Mikhail Gusarov
utmpdump: [merged from sysvinit]
Danek Duvall
Miquel van Smoorenburg
wipefs: Karel Zak
swaplabel: Jason Borden
Karel Zak
zramctl: Timofey Titovets
Karel Zak

CONTRIBUTORS:

Aaron Lu
A. Bram Neijt
A. Costa
Adam Jackson
Adriaan de Groot
Adrian Knoth
Adrian Reber
Årnfjörð Bjarmason
ahmogit
Alain Guibert
Alan Curry
Alan Jenkins
Alan Wendt
Alban Crequy
Alden Tondettar
Alejandro Martinez Ruiz
Alexander F Rødseth
Alexander Kuleshov
Alexander Shishkin
Alexander Troosh
Alexandre Peixoto Ferreira
Alex Bligh
Alexey Galakhov
Alexey Gladkov
Alexey Obitotskiy
Alex Ivanov
Allon Mureinik
Alon Bar-Lev
Alvaro M. Echevarria
Américo Wang
Anatoly Pugachev
Andrea Galbusera
Andreas Bießmann
Andreas Dilger
Andreas Henriksson
Andreas Schwab

Andreas Vogel
Andre Wild
Andrew McGill
Andrew Nayenko
Andrew Price
Andrew Savchenko
Andrew Shapiro
Andrew Vagin
Andrew Wilcox
Andrii Bordunov
Andrius Ą tikonas
Andrzej Krzysztofowicz
Andy Grover
Andy Lutomirski
Aner Perez
Anna Jonna Ą rmannsdĄ ttir
Anthony Iliopoulos
Anthony Rumble
Anton Blanchard
Antonio Ceballos Roa
Antonio Ospite
Anton V. Boyarshinov
Aravind Ramesh
Ard Biesheuvel
Arif E. Nugroho
Arkadiusz MiĄ kiewicz
Armin Begovic
Arnaud Mouiche
Arun Persaud
Attila Ą fra
Aurelien Aptel
Aurelien Jarno
Aurelien LAJOIE
Austin English
Awal Garg
Bader Zaidan
Balint Cristian
Bastian Friedrich
Bauke Jan Douma
Ben Frankel
Ben Hutchings
Benjamin Robin
Benjamin Romer
Benno Schulenberg
Bernardo Innocenti
Bernhard Voelker
Bernhard Walle
Bert van Hall
Bill Pemberton
Bill Pemberton
Bill Reynolds
Bjarni Ingi Gislason
BjĄ rln Jacke
BjĄ rn Mork
Bob Proulx
Boris Egorov
Borut Mrak
Boyuan Yang
BoĄ idar Putanec
Brad Forschinger
Bryn M. Reeves
B Watson
Cai Qian

Carlo Caione
Carlos Maiolino
Carlos Santos
Casper Ti. Vector
Chandan B Rajenda
chas williams - CONTRACTOR
Chen Qi
Chistyj Arkadij
Chow Loong Jin
Chris Frost
Chris Hofstaedtler
Chris MacGregor
Chris Metcalf
Chris Morin
Christian Hesse
Christian von Roques
Christian Wiese
Christophe Blaess
Christoph Egger
Christopher James Halse Rogers
Christoph Hellwig
Christoph Junghans
Christoph Lameter
Chris Webb
Claus Hindsgaul
Cliff Wickman
Clytie Siddall
coastal-hiker
Cody Maloney
Colin Watson
Cong Wang
Corentin Chary
Cristian Rodr guez
Csaba Kos
Daan De Meyer
Daisuke Yamashita
Damien Goutte-Gattat
Damien Le Moal
dana
Daniel Drake
Daniel Kahn Gillmor
Daniel Mierswa
Daniel Nylander
Daniel Quinlan
Daniel Shahaf
Daniel Stodden
Daniel Thumim
Daniel Trebbien
Darren Salt
Darsey Litzenberger
Dave Jones
Dave Reisner
David Brownell
David Holland
Davidlohr Bueso
David Miller
David Pr  @vot
David Shea
David Woodhouse
Deiz
Denis Chaplygin
Denis ChengRq
Dennis Gilmore

Dennis H Jensen
Dennis Jensen
Diego Elio 'Flameeyes' Petten²
Dima Kogan
Dimitri John Ledkov
Dirk Mueller
Disconnect3d
Dmitriy Chestnykh
Dmitry V. Levin
Đ• oÁ n Trá°§n CĂ´ng Danh
Dong Hao
Dongli Zhang
Dongsu Park
Douglas E. Quale
Doug Quale
Dov Grobgeld
Dr. David Alan Gilbert
Dusty Mabe
Ed Carp
edupont
Egor Chelak
Elan RuusamÄe
Elliott Mitchell
Eric Biggers
Eric Desrochers
Ärico Rolim
Eric Rannaud
Eric Rasmussen
Eric Sandeen
Eric Simpson
Eric S. Raymond
Eric W. Biederman
Erik Troan
Ernesto A. FernÄndez
Erwan Velu
Eryu Guan
Etienne Mollier
Eugene Yunak
Evan Green
Evgeniy Yakushev
Evgeny Vereshchagin
Fabian Frederick
Fabian Groffen
Fabian.Kirsch@dlr.de
Fabian Vogt
Federico Simoncelli
Filipe Brandenburger
FlÄvio Leitner
Florentin Duneau
Florian Weimer
Florian Zumbiehl
Forest Bond
Francesco Cosoleto
Francisco Javier Tsao SantÄn
Franco Fichtner
FranÄois Revol
Fran DiÄ@guez
Frank Mayhar
Frank Schaefer
Frantisek Sumsal
FrÄdÄric Bothamy
Frederick Grose
FrÄdÄric Marchal

Frederik "Freso" S. Olesen
Fred Mora
fREW Schmidt
Fridolin Pokorny
Gabor Kelemen
Gabriel Barazer
Gabriel Burt
Gabriel de Perthuis
Gabriele Giacone
Gabriel M. Schuyler
GaÅ«l PORTAY
Gao Xiang
Georg Schiesser
Gerald Schaefer
Gerhard Schneider
Gero Treuner
Gerrit Renker
Giacomo
Gilles Espinasse
Giulio Orsero
Giuseppe Scrivano
Gleb Fotengauer-Malinovskiy
Goffredo Baroncelli
Grady Martin
G.raud Meyer
Guan Xin
Gui Hecheng
Guillem Jover
Gunnar Ritter
Gustavo Zacarias
Hajime Taira
Hamish Coleman
Hannes MÄ¼ller <>
Hannes Reinecke
Hans Holmberg
Harald Hoyer
Harry Mallon
Hayden James
Heiko Carstens
Heinrich Schuchardt
heitbaum
Helge Deller
Helmut Grohne
Hendrik LÄ¼nngren
Henne Vogelsang
H.J. Lu
H. Peter Anvin
HUANG Wei
Hugh Dickins
Humberto Zuazaga
Huschaam Hussain
Hushan Jia
Ian Wienand
Icenowy Zheng
Igor Bazhitov
Igor Gnatenko
ihno
Ilias Mamedov
Imre Kaloz
Ingo BrÄ¼ckl
Isaac Dunham
Issam E. Maghni
Ivan Delalande

Ivan Mironov
Jaakko HyvÄtti
Jakob Unterwurzacher
Jakub Bogusz
Jakub Hrozek
Jakub Wilk
James Bottomley
James Buren
James Clarke
James Hunt
James Le Cuirot
James Peach
James Sanford
James Youngman
Jan Chren (rindeal)
Jan Engelhardt
Jan Kara
Jann Horn
Jan Sarenik
Jan (yac) MatÄjka
Jan "Yenya" Kasprzak
Jan Zeleny
Jari Aalto
Jaromir Capik
Jason Borden
Jason Vas Dias
Jean-Loup 'clippix' Bogalho
Jean-Philippe ROMAIN
Jeff Mahoney
Jeffrey Bastian
Jeffrey Ferreira
Jens Kristian SÄgaard
Jeremy Fitzhardinge
Jeremy Huntwork
Jeremy Katz
Jeremy Linton
Jeremy Linton
Jeroen Oortwijn
Jesper Dahl Nyerup
Jesse Thilo
Jiaxun Yang
Jim Meyering
Jim Patterson
Jindrich Makovicka
Jindrich Novy
Jiro SEKIBA
Joe Hansen
Johan Herland
Johannes Berg
Johannes Nixdorf
Johannes Thumshirn
John Baublitz
John Garry
John Groves
John Keeping
John Lindgren
John Paul Morrison
John W Higgins
John W. Linville
Jonathan Liu
Jon Grant
jonnyh64
Jon Ringle

Jookia
Jörg Jenderek
Joseph Parmelee
Josep Puigdemont
Josh Triplett
Joshua Hudson
Joshua Watt
Josiah Worcester
Jouke Witteveen
Juerg Haefliger
Juha Laiho
Jun Hamano
Justin B Rye
Justin Chen
J William Piggott
KaiGai Kohei
Kalev Soikonen
Kaligule
Kay Sievers
Kees Cook
Ken Kopin
Kenneth Van Alstyne
Kent Overstreet
Kenyon Ralph
kernc
Kevin E. Martin
Kevin Fenzi
kevin.granade@gmail.com
Kevin Hao
Kevin Locke
Khem Raj
Kirill Elagin
Kir Kolyshkin
Konstantin Khlebnikov
Kunihiko IMAI
KyleMahlkuch
Lada Trimasova
LaMont Jones
Lars Wirzenius
Laurent Vivier
Lauri Nurmi
Lawrence Rust
leeceeksdee
Lennard Hofmann
Lennart Poettering
Leon
Liam Ryan
Libor Bukata
Linus Torvalds
Li Zefan
Lubomir Kunderak
Lubomir Rintel
Luca Boccassi
Luca BRUNO
Luca Ceresoli
Luciano Chavez
Ludwig Nussel
Luiz Angelo Daros de Luca
Lukas Czerner
Å• ukasz Stelmach
Makoto Kato
Mamatha Inamdar
Manatsu Takahashi

Mantas MikulÄ—nas
Manuel Bentele
Marc-Antoine Perennou
Marcel Holtmann
Marcel Waldvogel
Marcin Juskiewicz
Marco Colombo
Marco d'Itri
Marcos Mello
Marcos Paulo de Souza
Marek Michalkiewicz
Marek Otahal
Marek Polacek
Mario BlÄttermann
Mark Barbone
Mark Hindley
Mark McLoughlin
Mark Sheppard
Mark Tinguely
Markus Rinne
Martin K. Petersen
Martin Schlemmer
Martin Schulze
Martin Steigerwald
Masami Hiramatsu
Masami Ichikawa
Masanari Iida
Masatake YAMATO
Masato Suzuki
Masayoshi Mizuma
Matthew Garrett
Matthew Harm Bekkema
Matthew Krupcale
Matthias Gerstner
Matthias KÄnig
Mattias Nissler
Matti Niemenmaa
Mauricio Faria de Oliveira
Maurizio Lombardi
maximilian attems
Maxim Levitsky
Maxim V. Dziumanenko
Max Klinger
Meelis Roos
MeggyCal
Merlin BÄge
Mesutcan Kurt
Michael Bunk
michael-dev
Michael Forney
Michael Glad
Michael Kerrisk (man-pages)
Michael Kerrisk
Michael Marineau
Michael Piefel
MichaÅ, Bartoszkiewicz
Michal Humpala
Michal Luscon
Michal Schmidt
Michal Suchanek
Michel Robitaille
Mike Frysinger
Mike Hommey

Mikel Olasagasti Uranga
Mike Place
Mikhail Gusarov
Mikhail Vorobyov
Miklos Szeredi
Mikulas Patocka
Milan Bouchet-Valat
Milan Broz
Ming Lei
Miquel van Smoorenburg
Mitchum DSouza
Moritz Muehlenhoff
M.S.Colclough
Namhyung Kim
Natanael Copa
Nate Clark
Nathan Rossi
NeilBrown
Neil Horman
nick black
nick black
Nick Holloway
Nicolai Langfeldt
Nicolas Boichat
Nicolas Provost
Niklas HambÄ¼chen
Nik Nyby
Nikolay Borisov
Nikolay Sivov
NilgÄ¼n Belma BugÄ¼ner
nl6720
Noel Cragg
Noel Kuntze
Norbert Buchmuller
OGAWA Hirofumi
Oliver Falk
Olivier Blin
Olivier MenguÄ©
Ondrej Oprala
Osamu Aoki
osexp2000
PÄ¼draig Brady
Pali RohÄ¼r
Pascal Terjan
Patrice Dumas
Patrick Plagwitz
Patrick Steinhardt
Paul Asmuth
Paul Eggert
Paul Fox
Paulius Zaleckas
Paul Laffitte
Paul Menzel
Paul M
Pavel Butsykin
Pavel Maryanov
pcpa
Pedro Albuquerque
Pedro Miguel Carvalho
Pedro Ribeiro
peppe
Peter Breitenlohner
Peter Cordes

Peter De Wachter
Peter Hoeg
Peter Jones
Peter Orbaek
Peter Rajnoha
Peter Tobias
Peter Tyser
Peter Volkov
Peter Wu
Petr PÅsaÅ™
Petr Uzel
Petr Vorel
Phan Vinh Thinh
Philipp Marek
Philip Prindeville
Philipp Thomas
Phillip Susi
Phil Ruffwind
Pierre Hauweele
Pierre Labastie
Pietro Castelli
Pino Toscano
Po-Yu Chuang
Prarit Bhargava
Qais Yousef
Quentin Rameau
Radka Skvarilova
Rafael Aquini
Rafael Ferreira
Rafael Fontenelle
Rafael Fontenelle
Rafal Luzynski
RafaÅ, MiÅ,ecki
Raghavendra D Prabhu
Rainer Gerhards
Rajeev V. Pillai
Ram Pai
Randolph Bentson
Randy Dunlap
Raphael S. Carvalho
Rasmus Villemoes
Raul Gutierrez Segales
Ray Wang
Rian Hunter
Richard Fuchs
Richard Tollerton
Richard Weinberger
Richard W.M. Jones
Richard Yann
Richard Yao
Rickard Faith
Rick Sladkey
Riku Voipio
Rik van Riel
Ritika Srivastava
Robert FÅrster
Robert Millan
Roberto Bergantinos Corpas
Robert Schiele
Roddy Shuler
Rodrigo Campos
Rodrigo Stulzer Lopes
Roland Kammerer

Rolf Fokkens
Romain Bouvier
Romain Izard
Romain Naour
Ronny Chevalier
Ron Sommeling
Rosen Penev
Ross Biro
Rostislav Skudnov
Roy Peled
Ruediger Meier
Rui Zhao (renyuneyun)
Rupesh Girase
Ryan Finnie
Samanta Navarro
Sami Kerola
Sami Liedes
Sami Loone
Sam Morris
Samuel Dionne-Riel
Samuel Ortiz
Samuel Thibault
Sam Varshavchik
Sam Voss
Sanchit Saini
Sander van Malssen
Santiago Vila Doncel
Sascha Sommer
Sassan Panahinejad
Scott James Remnant
Scott Moser
Scott Telford
Sebastian Andrzej Siewior
Sebastian Kraemer
Sebastian Rasmussen
Sebastian Schrader
SÃ©bastien Helleu
Seong-ho Cho
Serge Hallyn
Sergei Antonov
Sergey Gusarov
Seth Girvan
Sevan Janiyan
sgargel
Shachar Shemesh
Shahid Laher
Shaun Tancheff
Shigeki Morishima
Shin'ichiro Kawasaki
Shunsuke Nakamura
Simon Mihevc
Sinan Kaya
sluidfoe
SÃ¶ren Holm
Soumendra Ganguly
Soumendra Ganguly
SOUMENDRA GANGULY
s.p@orbitalfox.com
Stanislav Brabec
Stefan Krahe
Stef Walter
Stepan Kasal
Å tÄ¸pÄ¸n NÄ¸mec

Stéphane Aulery
Stephan Maka
Stephan Müller
Stephen Gallimore
Stephen Hemminger
Stephen Kitt
Stephen Tweedie
Steve Grubb
Steve Kenton
Steven Honeyman
Steven J. Magnani
Steven S. Dick
Steven Smith
Steve Philp
Stewart Smith
Sukadev Bhattiprolu
Sumanth Korikkar
Sven Eckelmann
Sven Jost
Sven Wiltink
Sweet Tea Dorminy
taiyu
Takeshi Hamasaki
Terry Burton
Thayne McCombs
Theodore Ts'o
Thierry Reding
Thierry Vignaud
Thomas Abraham
Thomas Bächler
Thomas Deutschmann
Thomas Fehr
Thomas Petazzoni
Thomas Schwinge
Thorsten Glaser
Thorsten Kukuk
Thorsten Wilmer
Tilman Schmidt
Tim Gardner
Tim Hildering
Timo Juhani Lindfors
Timo Warns
Tim Waugh
Tobias Klauser
Tobias Stoeckmann
Todd Lewis
ToddRK
Tomas Winkler
Tom Gundersen
Tomislav Krznar
Tommi Kyntola
Tommy Thorn
Tomoaki Teshima
Tom Prince
Toni Uhlig
Tony Asleson
Torsten Hilbrich
Toshi Kani
Trần Nguyễn Quốc Cường
Tycho Andersen
utoddl
Vaclav Dolezal
Valerie Aurora

Vasant Hegde
Vasilis Liaskovitis
Victor Dodon
Ville SkyttÃ
Vincent Deffontaines
Vincent McIntyre
Vinnie Magro
Vitezslav Cizek
Vladimir Brednikov
Vladimir Slavik
Vladimir 'it-coder/phcoder' Serbinenko
Vojtech Trefny
Volker Kuhlmann
Volker Schatz
Vratislav Podzimek
Waldemar Brodkorb
WANG Chao
Wang Shilong
Wanlong Gao
Wayne Pollock
Wayne R. Roth
Wei-Lun Chao
Werner Almesberger
Werner Fink
Wieland Hoffmann
William Pitcock
Will Johansson
Wojtek Kaniewski
Wolfgang Richter
Wolfram Sang
W. Trevor King
WUEBBELS, Josef
Wylmer Wang
W.Z. Venema
Yann Droneaud
Yannick Le Pennec
YmrDtnJu
Yoshihiro Takahashi
Yousong Zhou
Yuri Chornoivan
Yuriy M. Kaminskiy
Yuriy Nazarov
Yu Zhiguo
Zachary Catlin
Zac Medico
Zane van Iperen
Zbigniew JÄdrzejewski-Szmek
Zdenek Behan
Zeeshan Ali (Khattak)
zhenwei pi
Zhi Li
ÐœÐ,Ñ€Ð¼Ñ• Ð»Ð°Ð² Ð• Ð,Ð°Ð¼Ð»Ð»Ð,Ñ»

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wpa_supPLICant and hostapd

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Source code files were moved around in v0.6.x releases and compared to earlier releases, the programs are now built by first going to a subdirectory (wpa_supPLICant or hostapd) and creating build configuration (.config) and running 'make' there (for Linux/BSD/cygwin builds).

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/*

base64.cpp and base64.h

base64 encoding and decoding with C++.

Version: 1.01.00

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